



Prokhorov General Physics Institute of RAS



JETP,
April 01
(1958)

Moscow
July 09
(2015)

Nobel Prize, November (1964). Maser with open cavity



**Cavitation increases of the H₂O
spin-isomer ortho/para ratio in water
and
decreases its viscosity**

Sergey Pershin



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Памяти академика Коновалова А.И.

Academician Konovalov A.I.
initiated of our Conference
“Physics of aqueous solutions”

После второго доклада на
семинаре Щербакова И.А.
В ИОФ РАН в 2015 г.
Александр Иванович сказал:
**«Если физики взялись
за изучение
воды – будет дело!»**

Academician Konovalov Alexander
Academician Ivan Shcherbakov
Academician Oleg Rudenko
Academician Robert Nigmatulin
Academician Kev Salikhov
Dr. V. Stebnovsky



Академик РАН Александр Иванович Коновалов

30.01.1934 – 04.05.2021

Crum L.A. J. Physique, v.40, 285 (1979)



Temp.

up to

25 000 K

and

P

up to

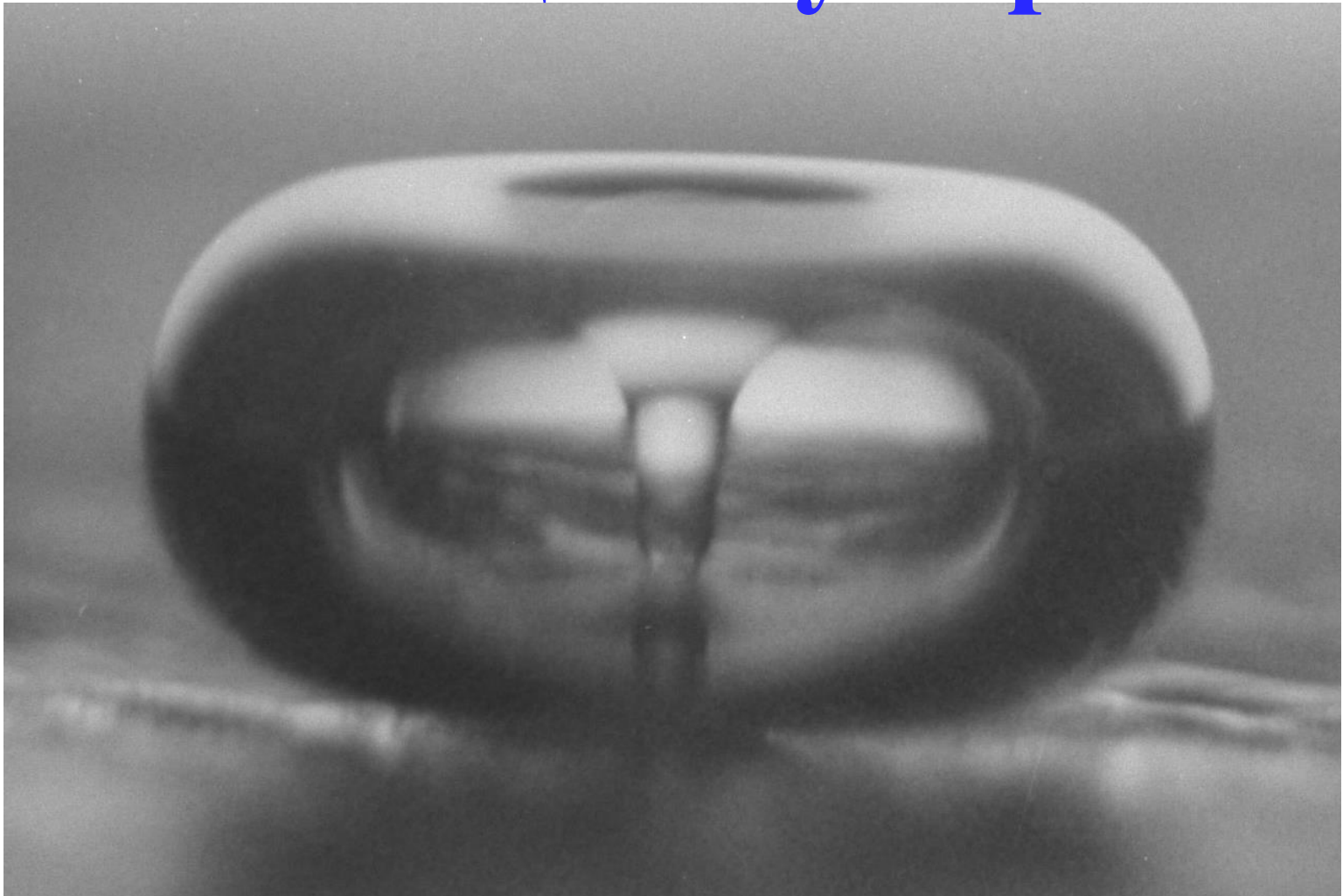
KBar

What

about

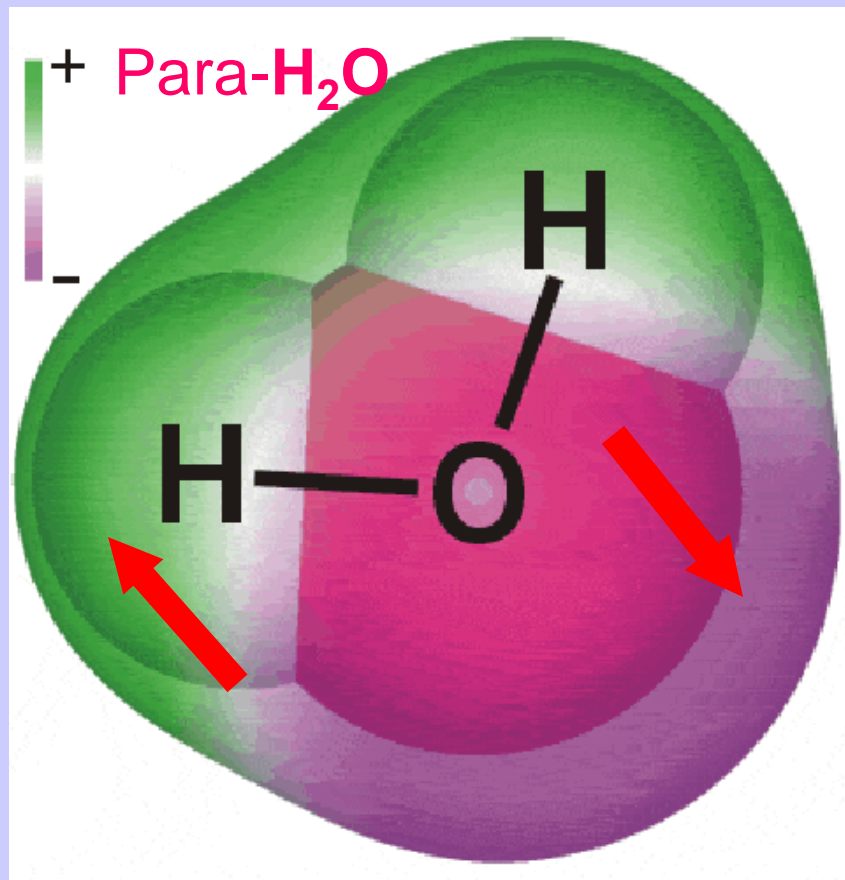
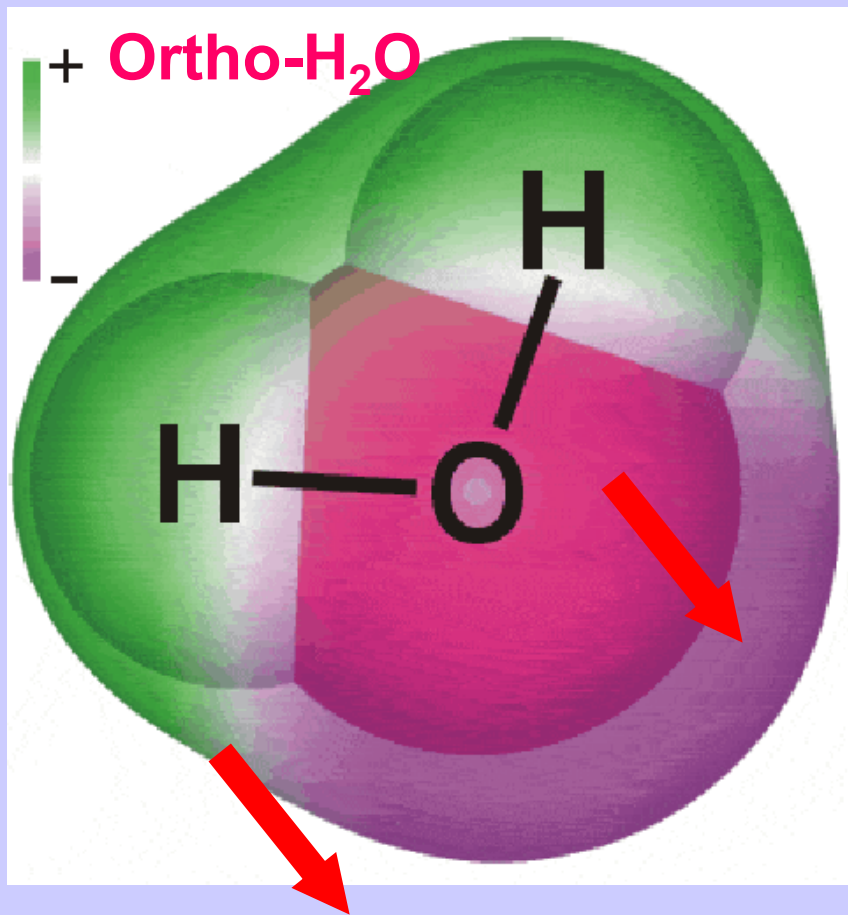
O/P H₂O?

Кавитация пузырька



Crum L. J. Physique, v.40, 285 (1979)

Ortho and Para spin isomer of H₂O



Ortho/Para ratio is

3:1

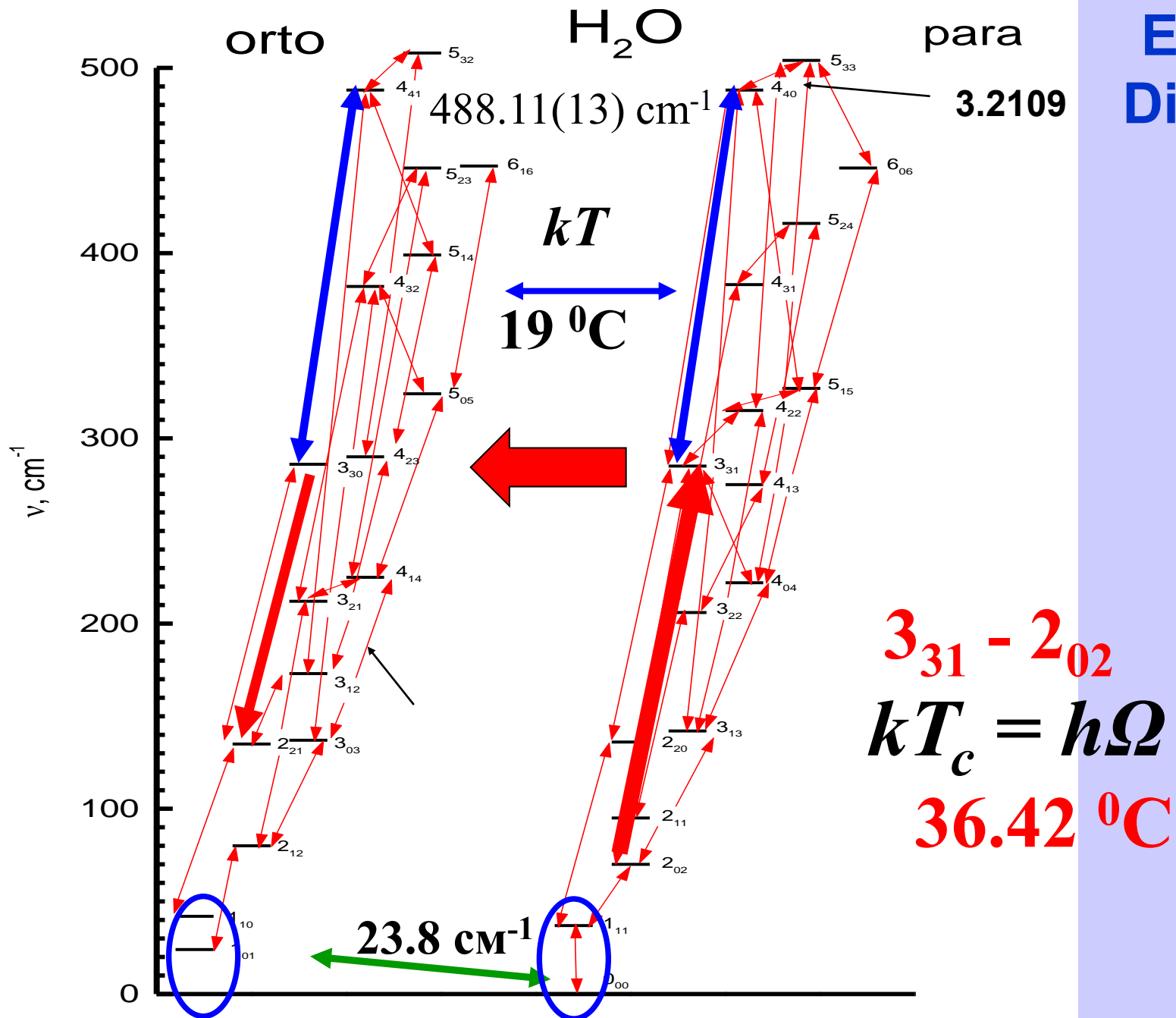
in water vapor at 300 K

but

1:1

in normal liquid water

Energy Diagram



Cavitation chamber US patent 6,521,248

P = 11atm (150 psig)

Recycling up to

T ~ 60 °C

**0.5 ppm of
total
dissolved
substances
(TDS).**



**5
vortex
nozzles
on the
same
plane**

Cavitation increases of the H₂O spin-isomer ortho/para ratio in water and decreases its viscosity

In 2004 we have got the cavitation treatment water sample from USA and study its properties by Four-wave mixing spectroscopy: water is non-equilibrium liquids in spin temperature with O/P=1:1 instead of 3:1 at 300 K

Chapovsky P.: O/P = 0.1:1 at ~ 0 K

Before our sets Dr. Diakov and Rashkovich from MSU used the same water sample to grow the crystals and dissolved the kidney stones: calcium oxalate and hen eggs also

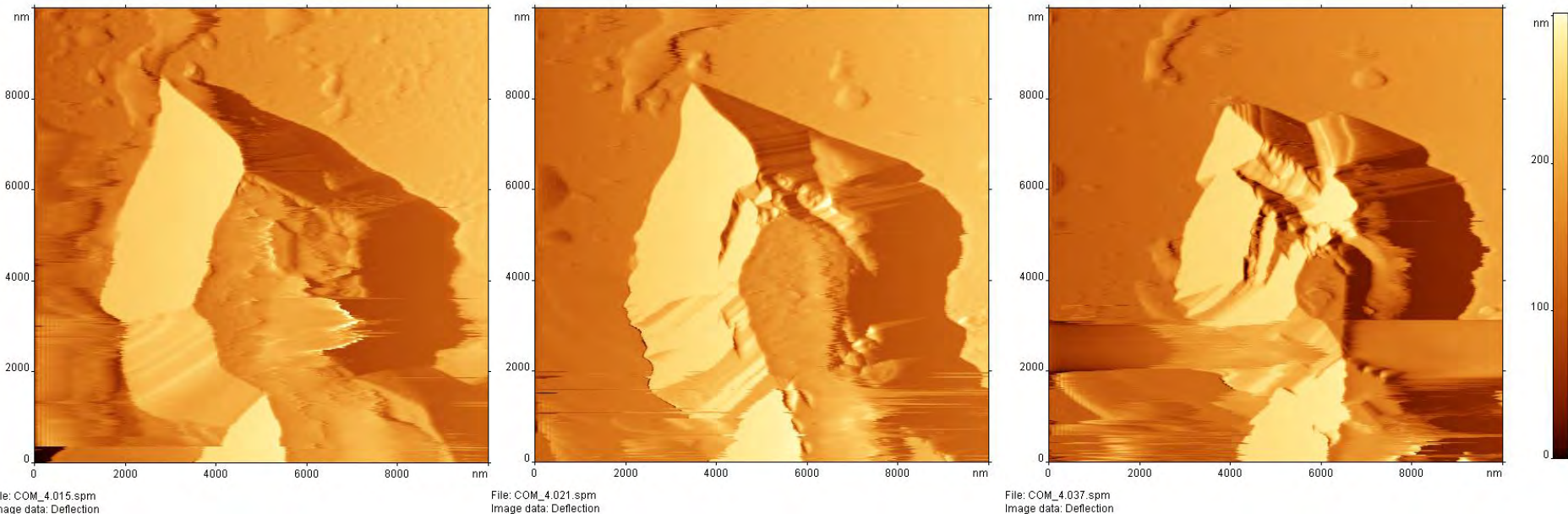
KDP crystal growth in cavitation treatment water



- **KDP crystal grown in CavTrm water (left) and**
- **in distilled water (right)**

Dynamics of Dissolving Calcium Oxalate Monohydrate Crystal in Penta Water

10 μm



6

49

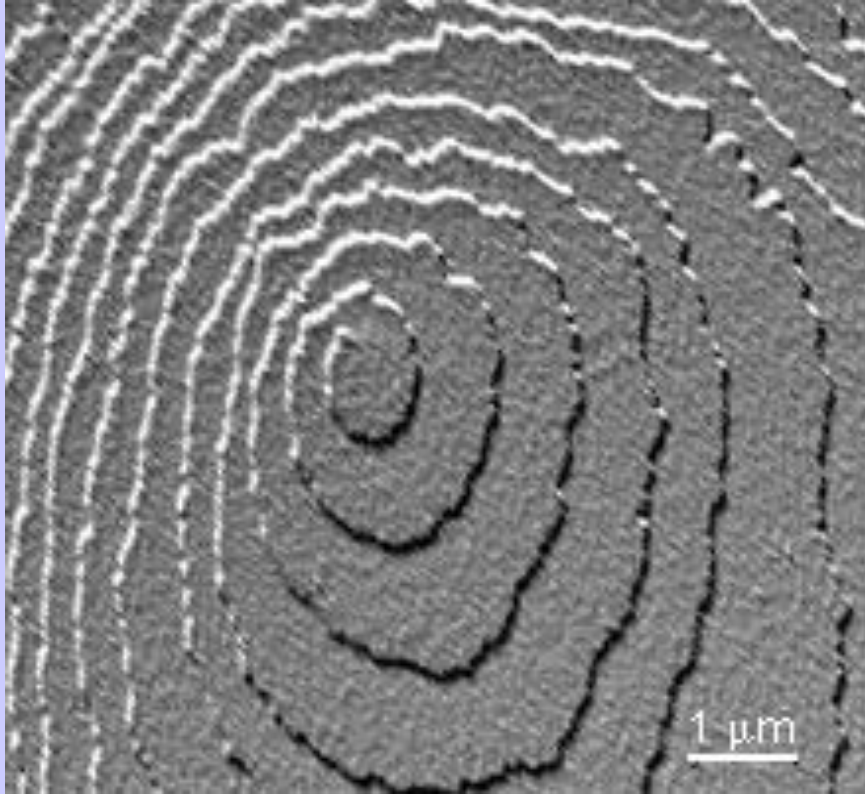
121 min

Atomic force microscopy

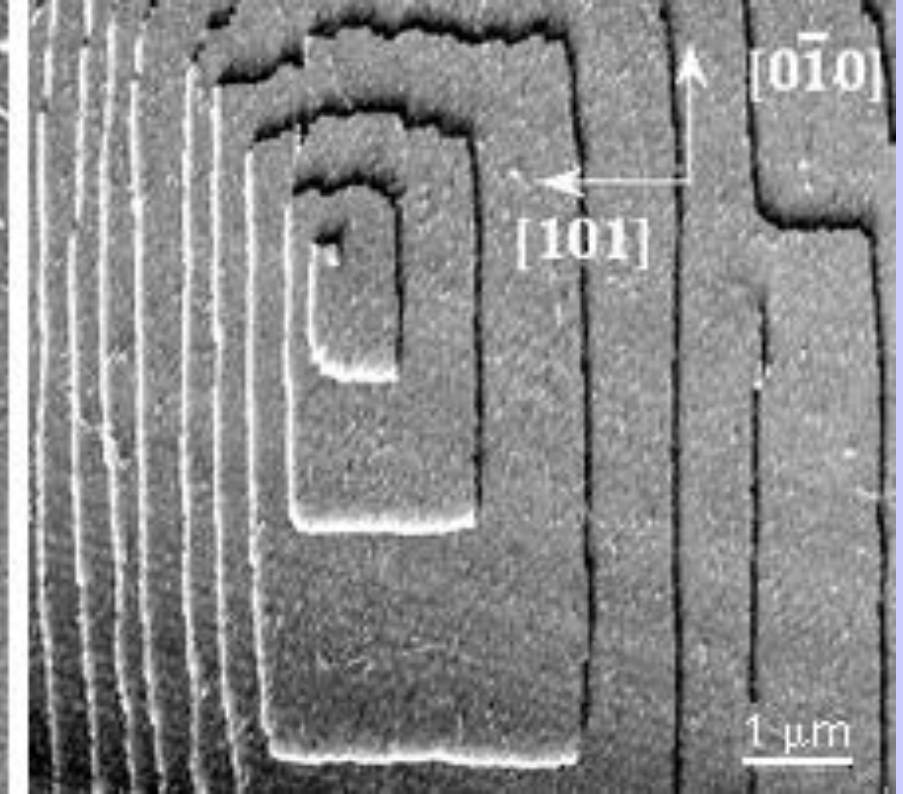
Water flow is 125 $\mu\text{l}/\text{min}$ through the flow-cell ($V=25 \text{ mm}^3$), MSU, 2002

N.V. Gvozdev, E.V. Petrova, T.G. Chernevich, O.A. Shustin, L.N. Rashkovich, Atomic-force microscopy of growth and dissolution of calcium oxalate monohydrate (COM) Crystals, Journal of Crystal Growth, 261, 539–548 (2004).

Lyzosyme crystal growth in PENTA water



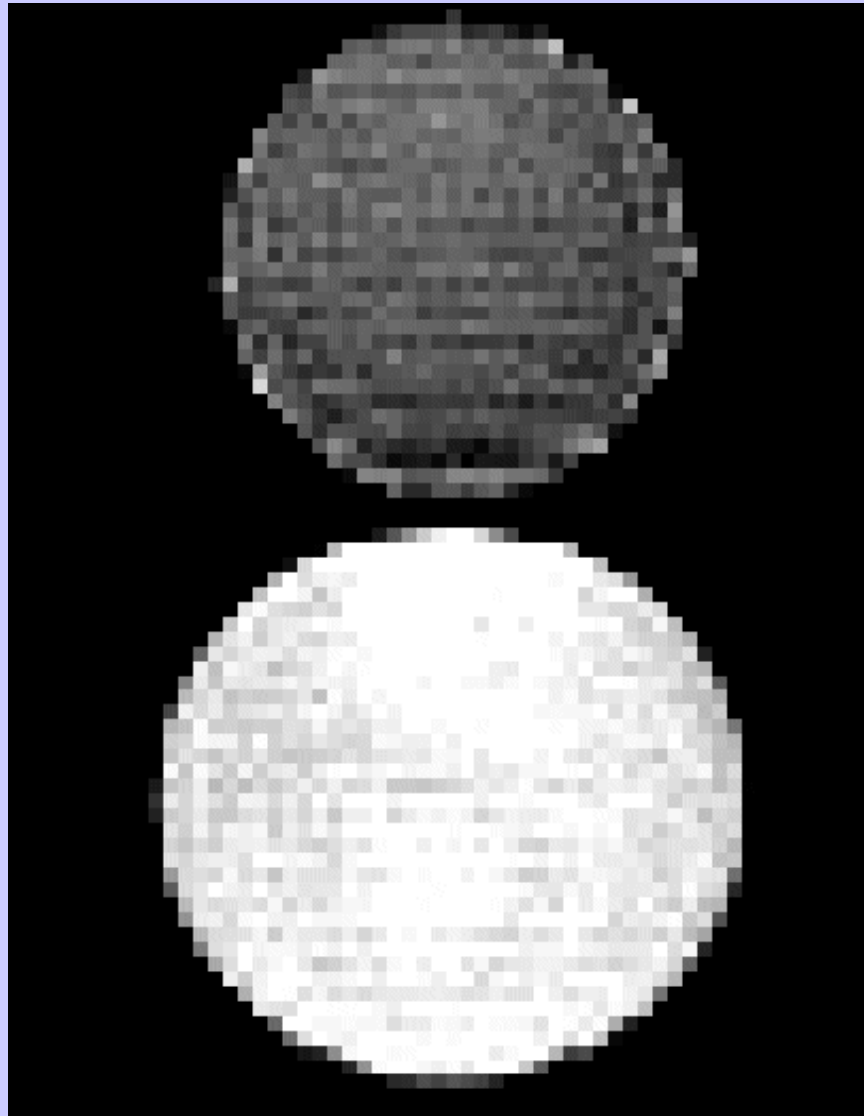
in PENTA water



in distilled water

МРТ изображение Milli-q и Cav-water

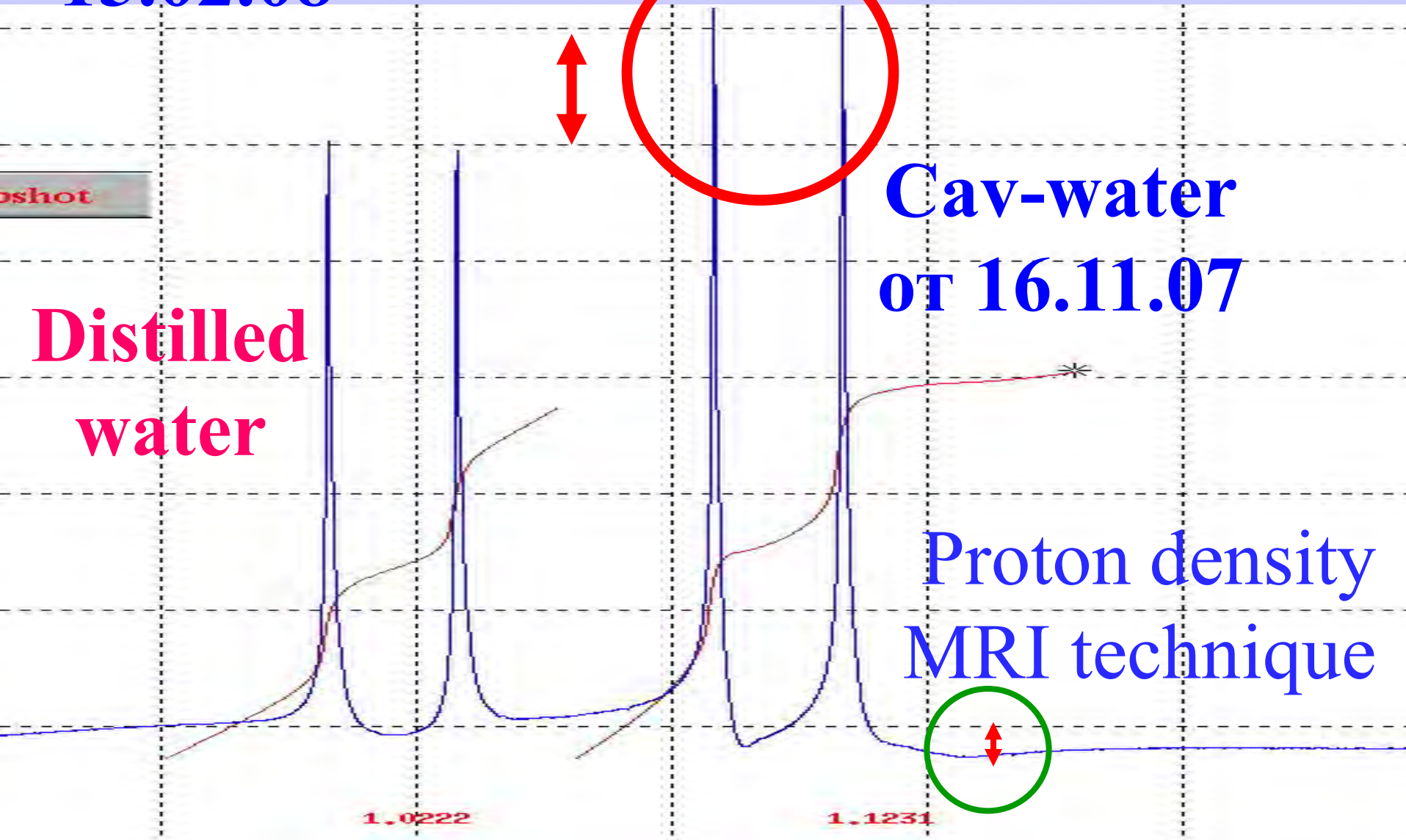
**Fresh
Milli-q
вода**



**Cav-
water
15 March
2007**

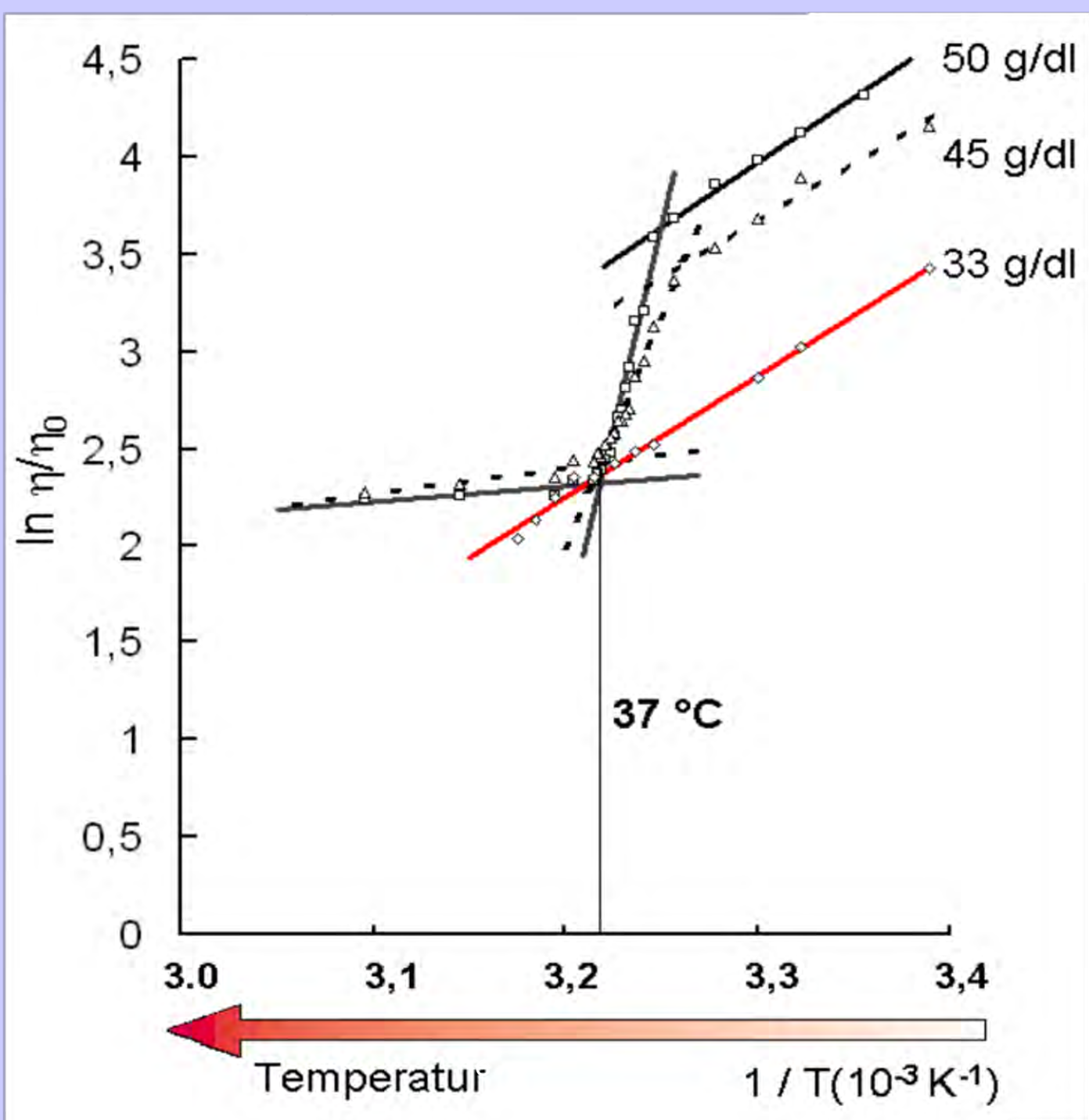
Enrichment Cav-water by Ortho-H₂O

15.02.08

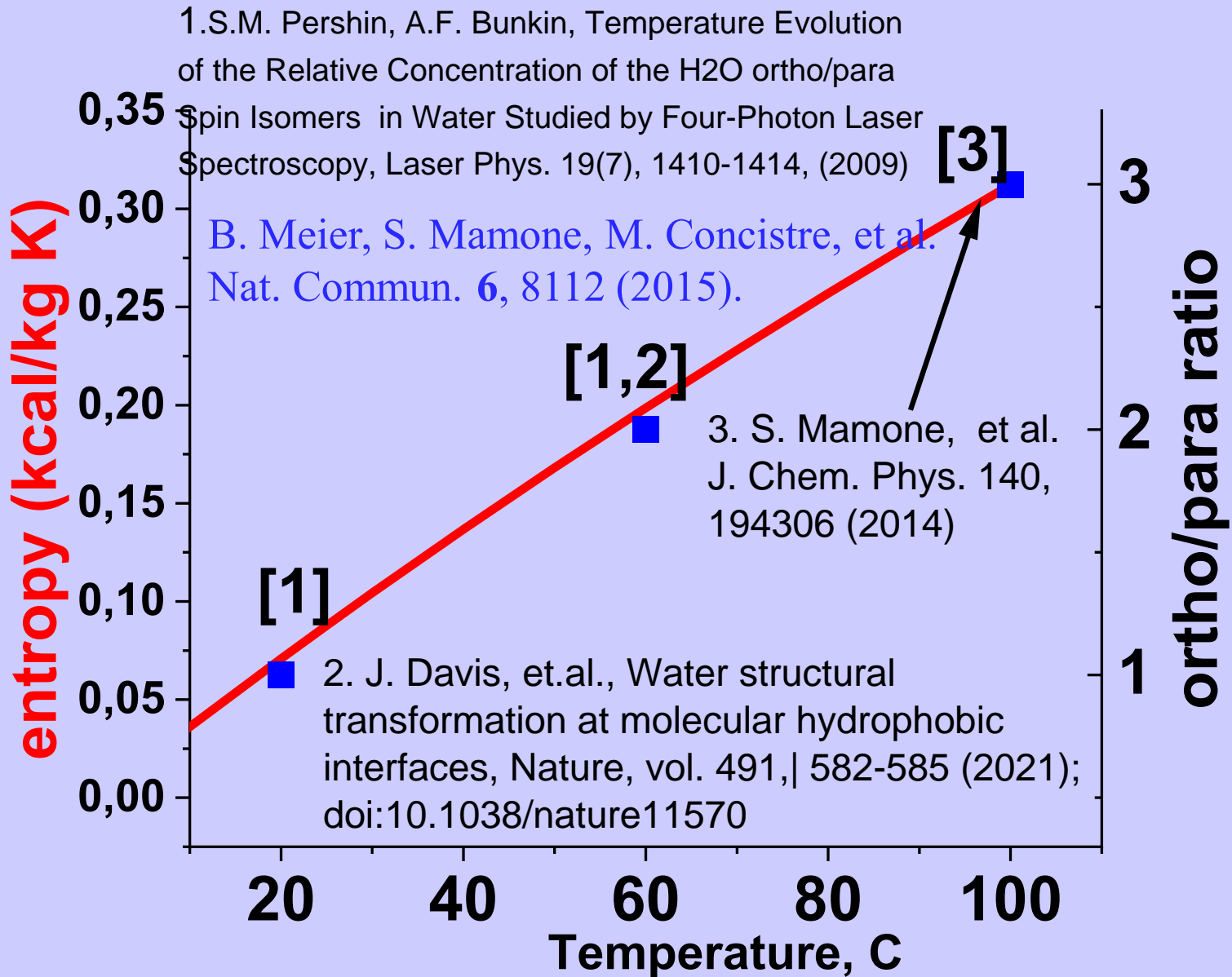


**Gerhard
Artmann,
1998**

**Hb
suspension
viscosity
reducing
faster !!!
vs
concentration
at $\sim 37^\circ\text{C}$**



Correlation water entropy with OPR



Conclusion

The ortho/para ratio is the most
important
parameters of water



Наставники в МГУ

Хохлов Рем Викторович
07. 15. 1926 – 08. 8. 1977

академик,
ректор МГУ (1973-1977гг),
зав. каф. Волновых
Процессов

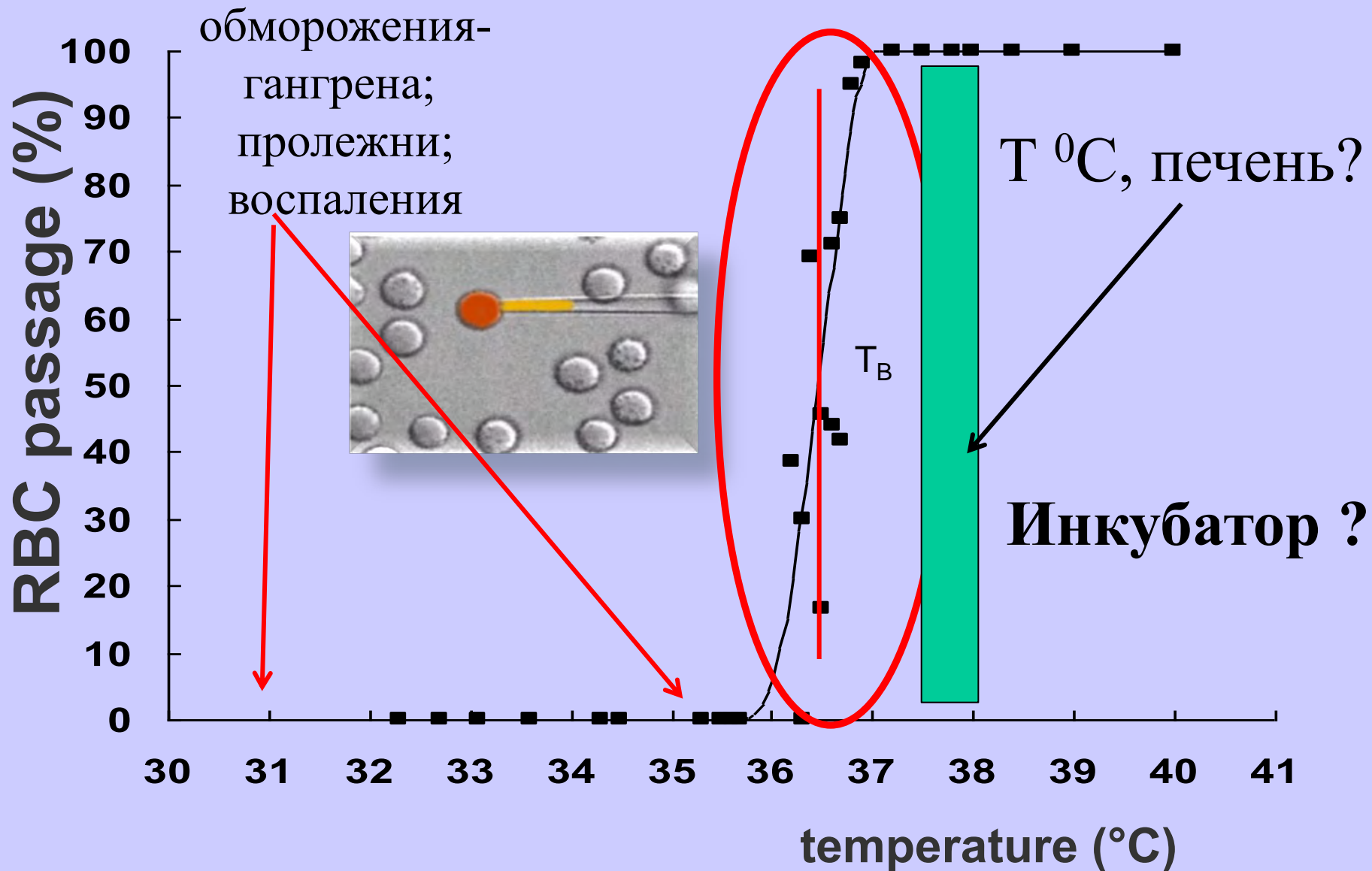


Ахманов Сергей
Александрович
14.07.1929 – 1.07.1991

Профессор физфака МГУ
зав. кафедрой ОФ и ВП
мой научный руководитель

The Effect Occurs Step-like at Body Temperature

GM. Artmann et al. Biophys. J., 75, 3179 (1998)



Орошение бластодиска: орто-Н₂О

Транспорт Н₂О в клетку 3×10^9 сек⁻¹

диаметр водного канала = 3 Å⁰ (!!!); Peter Agre, 2003г

